

partly going through the  
Pass. They lived in the <sup>near</sup>  
high cliffs - the modern  
traveller will see in that  
area. & what was because  
they lived so high above  
the pass <sup>always apt phrase named it</sup> the Indians called  
it the crows nest where they lived the

According to George the other  
Indians hated the crows with their  
habit of descending on travelling  
parties & robbing them & finally  
the stories incited them  
out of their stronghold & fought  
a great battle & killed them  
nearly all of them. After the  
battle a <sup>story</sup> couple who had lost  
their <sup>only</sup> son ~~who~~ & wandered  
among the dead. George was  
obviously searching for a  
word he said you <sup>might</sup> ~~would~~ <sup>could</sup>  
say they had gone crazy  
with their grief & they found  
a young man a crow who was

not quite dead & so they  
look him for the son they  
couldn't find & brought  
him back to the Long  
Camp & he was George's  
father so George is really  
a descendant of the long  
gone Crow tribe. ~~not all~~  
When

Geo

When George was a young  
he fell in love with & married  
the daughter of the great  
Blony's medicine man Heeler  
Crawler. Like all Indians he  
looked up to the ~~wise~~  
man the <sup>spirit</sup> leader the medicine  
man. The Indian custom he  
moved into his wife's home  
& became Heeler's son & had  
to learn his medicine & Heeler  
taught him. Heeta according  
to George was a trickster  
medicine man. He was a  
great talker & he had in his

medecine bag tricks, Now ~~was~~  
~~as~~ & this kept his fame &  
his power alive. He had  
more than one wife & George  
felt he was not always a  
good man, a great & kind  
man but rather a clever  
man. The young son however  
learnt much from him what  
herbs were good for what  
illness what prayers to  
pray. However George would  
try to love the visions &  
the dreams. He would go  
out & sit alone cold & hungry  
& wait for them but as  
he <sup>so</sup> ~~said~~ <sup>forwards</sup> ~~no~~ admitted no  
visions came but knowledge  
& <sup>thou</sup> came an understanding of  
nature's world about him.  
~~He used to~~  
even up until the day

he died he called the  
trees his university.

Nature taught him the  
stones the mountains the  
swamp the small piece of  
moss formed for him a  
philosophy of life. & he  
would daily pushen his  
soul from them.

~~He did only~~

He could recall only  
two real dreams he had  
ever had one to which he  
would try to bring on the  
vision that is so much a  
part of the dutie of a  
medecine man. One dream  
<sup>he had when you</sup>  
it seemed to him he saw  
people travelling. Travelling  
in strange ways. in spheres  
& winged things & then he  
said & I have lived to see  
those things I saw in my

vision, all but one I have  
seen. the fire breaking  
down the aeroplane the  
round balloon but one  
I have not yet seen. It  
His description was vague  
~~like all dreams~~ <sup>the</sup> grotesque  
shapes of our dreams are  
so hard to transfer into  
words. especially if you  
must use two languages  
I think it was a sort of  
rocket he saw long & thin  
without wings. His other  
dream was of how the  
people of the world would  
fight but finally get peace.  
~~Peace~~ <sup>the</sup> & unity were he  
found in nature he was  
always seeking it was  
his life theme. Truly in

his tribe among all Indians  
& in his old age among  
all humans.

As a young man George  
had been sent to Andrew  
Lubalds school. The school  
that the <sup>green</sup> missionaries  
the McDougald built  
~~on the slony~~ at Morley  
~~long~~ before Morley was  
~~acts~~ a designated reserve  
but was just the natural  
encampment of the Stonic  
Utter white trap went to  
the school & George was one  
of the first Indians in  
this area who could read  
& write the English  
language. This made him  
valuable to his tribe as  
an interpreter & soon he  
became the liaison between

with the <sup>white</sup> ~~white~~ + the white  
dislike traders, government  
men He went to school  
with the Brewsters & the  
young played with the  
young madougal & hunted  
with Norman Luxton who  
had married a McDougal.

As a young man for a  
short period he came to  
Calgary. He got a job as  
an interpreter or as the Indians  
so often call it a "scout"  
with the big transport company  
the I.A. Baker company  
but although he was paid  
well & they treated him well  
he soon ~~renew~~ believes  
he was not happy except  
in town he loved the free  
life in his beautiful  
money.

With Hector's death he  
was accepted as the

medicine man. He understood  
the plants & their use.

which was the healer, one  
& long unlesley religious  
he believed in the value  
of prayer to preserve life

~~One of the few~~

He ~~does not~~ <sup>never</sup> talked to  
wholes of this knowledge

~~He~~ it was all Indian

However when his good  
friend, John Sauril  
had his first heart attack  
& ~~the~~ <sup>new</sup> ~~was out of the~~ ~~strange~~  
~~the~~ ~~Indians~~ ~~were~~ ~~told~~  
he met moose in line

flooded out on the  
moose in line & by the  
next day was in back  
row. The moose in

line is a queer thing  
the still exists. I'm  
not sure quite how it  
works. It's not a myth  
spurious thing I think



Indians learnt long ago  
that since this is their  
only way before newspapers  
radio or wireless <sup>news or letters</sup> that  
news ~~can~~ <sup>must</sup> travel <sup>sooner</sup> they  
make a point of mobily  
spreading news from  
ever stranger to stranger  
I only know if I don't  
know where an Indian  
is & I want to talk <sup>to me</sup>  
him I will tell <sup>the public</sup> one Indian  
& say with a laugh put  
it on the mocassin line  
& within a day the Indian  
<sup>I want</sup> usually will contact me  
by phone.  
Often from a place hundreds  
of miles away. The news of  
Jours Heart's fall was all  
over the Alberta reserves before  
half his Calgary friends knew  
of it. George <sup>a group of</sup> the Stone  
crossed in their Indian

& the ancient medicine boy  
costumes rushed to Calgary  
& despite the no war  
signs on the hospital & barred  
doors just as a group marched  
along the hospital corridors  
till they + into surgery room  
they locked themselves in  
with him all night. I don't  
know what they did but  
some who had been a  
dying man that night was  
peacefully <sup>sleeping</sup> ~~let~~ by dawn  
when the his <sup>Indian</sup> friends left  
to return to the mountain  
their home under the mountains  
they have now named after  
him walking Buffalo

~~Patt George knew he~~  
~~was the last of his kind~~  
It worried him to see the  
old ways go. Not the bad  
part of the old ways but  
the good. He was a person  
who could always accept  
the new once he weighed  
it & didn't find it wanting

A lucky & great thing. A  
privilege not a liberty  
to be admired & even  
~~degraded by him~~ thanked. It is a natural  
thing. He had the Indian  
charge respect for all  
George <sup>was always showing gallantry to</sup> could talk <sup>as</sup> <sup>well</sup>  
easily <sup>& earnestly</sup> with Queen Elizabeth  
as he could a child <sup>small</sup> on  
the reserve. In his Indian  
eyes they were <sup>as always with</sup> <sup>old.</sup> almost  
<sup>Indian words</sup> equal. And he understood  
you lived only a day at  
a time. & Indian fashion  
never worried too much  
about your frugal future.  
When he had his first  
stroke he was <sup>years</sup>  
old. In his words he  
~~said he~~ & he was out  
alone making his house.  
In two words he.

That was why he could <sup>whole</sup> <sup>heartedly</sup> accept Christianity and became an emissary & <sup>an Indian</sup> <sup>missionary</sup> travelled the world for the Moral Re-orientation people. Always he was trying to blend the <sup>best of</sup> the new with the old of his <sup>time</sup> life times. I once remember him speaking at an Indian meeting. He knew his Indian people were losing their old values values such as one must always share with your tribe live with your family. That the old theory the chief is the most generous of his tribe & that to ~~share~~ is be able to give is ~~not~~ something one says thank you

He knew he must try to go home. So he clung to his horse but they came to a gate & when he made the great effort to try & open it he fell to the ground. He lay there alone all night. He would pray but he had the false hope of the Indian if the Lord would need him he would live so unprepared & unwarmed he spent the cold night there. Sometimes he could open an eye & see a star in the black heaven above. & when morning came & the people found him he was thankful. George was a wise man & he saw his young Indians

were losing these qualities  
The new importance of money  
name & status of the white  
man was confusing them.  
Remember him telling of  
the Indians. He says of the  
Indian ways because  
a day will come when  
the poor white man  
will reach these qualities.  
& we must have them  
to give him.

He in his life by  
his ~~was~~ actions did  
the best he could to  
preserve them & hand  
them on. You felt this  
dedication when you  
met him he had a  
'presence' that reached  
out even to kings &  
queens who listened.

9  
to the words from this  
<sup>man who was</sup>  
poor ~~often~~ ~~not~~ in our  
worlds measurement  
Eke His time <sup>to finish his quest</sup> finally came  
when he was <sup>years</sup>  
old ~~to~~. With him went  
a way of life. The little  
boys whose <sup>goal</sup> was  
often to lay <sup>feet, of the day</sup> on the  
rough prairie grass with  
his ear pressed against  
the black earth listening  
for the vibration that  
would tell him miles  
away a great herd <sup>of buffalo</sup> & they  
were <sup>moving</sup> so great - they were  
<sup>these herds</sup> after a sea of beasts a  
mile long that their  
vibration could be felt  
miles ahead of them  
in the earth. When he

heard it he would  
happily run home +  
tell his people the  
good news so they  
could rush out +  
turn the head towards  
the jumping pounce  
when small man could  
with <sup>his</sup> knives alone slaughter  
the great <sup>travellers</sup> beasts + eat.  
So days  
+ get warm robes +  
new kepee coverings to  
face another death dealing  
winter.

+ although that same  
car had got <sup>quite</sup> used to  
the roar of the jets  
passing over his <sup>old</sup> log cabin  
that ~~rotted~~ <sup>sloped</sup> by his on the  
bank <sup>of</sup> beloved bow river



he knew times had changed  
He knew when he went  
their would not be  
another medicine man.

The sacred medicine man  
bag & ~~the~~ thoughts &  
dreams he had learnt  
would not be listened  
too so he broke with  
tradition & never chose  
a young man to tend  
it too.

But although being a  
wise man he <sup>recognized</sup> ~~believed~~ the  
impossibility of ~~the~~. He  
was also a man of faith  
& hope & so he gave his  
grandson the strange  
name of Flying Buffalo  
& he believed that just as  
the Walking Buffalo had  
helped all people in his  
time so would the young

one someday be able to  
too.

His funeral which was all  
really not Indian but one  
given by his white friends  
was <sup>nothing but</sup> only a small part of  
his passing. Madam Valda  
the ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Calgaup~~ <sup>Calgaup</sup> ~~women~~  
who still teaches ballet &  
who goes to college at  
was one of his  
adopted white daughters.

At his passing she remembers  
not that funeral but <sup>rather</sup> a song  
he told her used to tell her

He was good medicine & being good

At last the old medicine man the man  
George Maclean ~~of or to~~ but whose  
real Indian name was Walking Buffalo.  
He was deeply aware that ~~he was the last~~  
of another age an age when the Indian  
men dominated

He was de  
two deeply aware  
He himself understood that with  
his <sup>own passing</sup> would vanish an age <sup>not only</sup>  
man who as a little boy <sup>had</sup> ~~had~~ <sup>gone his way</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup>  
went to go out <sup>lay</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>for a while</sup> quietly on the  
prairie for hours on end with his ear  
pressed against the black earth  
He was listening for a ~~not~~ <sup>small</sup> ~~for~~  
a sound but a vibration. <sup>that would</sup>  
tell him miles away a ~~buffalo herd~~ <sup>have left us as we</sup>  
was <sup>steadily</sup> ~~moving~~ <sup>early winter</sup> ~~directly~~  
how <sup>the</sup> ~~herds~~ <sup>were</sup> ~~after~~ <sup>before</sup> men  
killed destroyed them ~~ten~~ <sup>miles long</sup>  
none of the

Just a  
man to  
charge  
for a  
man to  
the  
a  
response  
lonely  
then  
something  
that would  
be made  
a  
great  
per

Presented at Edmonton - October 3, 1961

Complex drumming - ends

high note in centre of skin

|                 |            |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------|
| YORRELL JONES   | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| QUERRES JONES   | HEQ DEEL   | YONLWELWEN |
| DEALG JONISON   | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| CALY JOPRE      | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| REMENCE NOBAMC  | HEQ DEEL   | YONLWELWEN |
| VLAY BUNDA      | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| JAMES DIEGEGSEN | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| JACK DEIBRENTS  | HEQ DEEL   | YONLWELWEN |
| DALLEY BRINKER  | CEYBELA    | YONLWELWEN |
| ALNOIG BUNBA    | YONLWELWEN | YONLWELWEN |
| BELNOIG BUNBA   | HEQ DEEL   | YONLWELWEN |

Presented at Edmonton - October 11, 1961

Medicine Man <sup>of the Stone Indian</sup> <sup>as more</sup> died on.

✓ least of his kind  
important to be a leader  
hoped he would live <sup>to see</sup> to be  
great <sup>to me</sup> a 100 like Churchill or Gandhi  
gap the century & somehow  
bring what was gained the  
days gone by.

<sup>as a little boy</sup> he remembered  
lying on the prairie

Laugh by Elwood in the school  
house.

Came to Calgary as que interpreter  
for the famous transport cont  
I. Baker

soon discovered that city life  
was not for him.

married Hector

George was not really a  
Stonie He was a descendant  
of the crows. who as he  
tells it were a no good

tribe;

~~Anthologist~~

Where the Morley came from has never clearly been established - Dr John Sauer who wrote the dictionary of our southern language on tracing their words he discovered their name for plains earlier was one without trees which would indicated they had originally lived in a wooded area, & he found great similarity in many of their words with an eastern tribe who <sup>now</sup> lived in Virginia & Kentucky. ~~Whether they~~ <sup>white eyes</sup> migrated <sup>east or west</sup> which way is not clear. <sup>we know from their stories</sup> It was their fear of the <sup>war</sup> Blackfoot that drove them past the great river into the <sup>mountain</sup> area they now hold. & the Morley never George however was not a saublean Ind

George

Archaeologist

The mystery of where the Indian  
came from has never been  
solved. For many years &  
some peculiar theories were held.  
Some archaeologists even believed  
they were <sup>descended</sup> the last tribe of Great  
Ours believed they had come  
by rafts on currents from the  
east & the <sup>famous</sup> Kon Tiki raft  
was made to confirm this  
theory. Nowadays with carbon  
counts <sup>& archeological deposits found in rock</sup> the accepted belief is  
they crossed the Bering straits  
somehow & walked down  
what is called The Great  
North road. With small groups  
breaking off <sup>& taking up residence</sup> they drifted  
<sup>always south</sup> in ~~15~~ generations from Alaska  
to South America until  
they had reached South  
America. I wondered if



The last medicine men of the Indian people is gone. He died when he was

years old. George Maclean had lived at the foot of the beautiful Rocky mountains. As a young boy he had a wonderful life. - always moving always something fine & exciting happening. He had watched as older men took their turn going out & laying their ear in the gray prairie grass & listening <sup>there all day long</sup> for a small vibration that meant the great buffalo herd were <sup>were over</sup> moving close on hand. & <sup>see the huge cover of oak</sup> he <sup>could hear well</sup> <sup>& the women would</sup> <sup>stop the way of</sup> <sup>animals of the herd</sup> <sup>that would</sup> <sup>be</sup> <sup>chased</sup> <sup>over</sup> <sup>cliffs</sup> <sup>&</sup> <sup>he</sup> <sup>was</sup> <sup>convinced</sup> <sup>when</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>would</sup>

be food, plenty & even dancing & celebration. He all young men he dreamt of becoming a chief or a medicine man. Hector Crawler was

then the medicine man of the Stoney tribe a man who was a <sup>bullish intellectual</sup> <sup>hubbler</sup> but not as George realized a <sup>all along by the day</sup> <sup>product of the young & truly</sup> <sup>good</sup> <sup>man</sup> <sup>they</sup> <sup>married</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>daughter</sup> & Hector saw in this young Indian <sup>no of his part</sup> <sup>possibilities</sup> <sup>always</sup>

had <sup>the young man</sup> <sup>not</sup> <sup>already</sup> <sup>by</sup> <sup>following</sup> <sup>George</sup> <sup>Maclean</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>missionary</sup> <sup>around</sup> <sup>least</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>talk</sup> <sup>with</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>white</sup> <sup>men</sup> <sup>&</sup> <sup>even</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>read</sup> <sup>&</sup> <sup>write</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>strange</sup> <sup>symbols</sup> <sup>He</sup> <sup>would</sup> <sup>take</sup> <sup>him</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>daughter's</sup> <sup>husband</sup>.

But George was a great simple soul. Unfolded, he saw the hubbler in Hector & also he felt the hubbler in the Indian words, <sup>while</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>beaver</sup>



a uneducated infirm man who had  
become Indian agent in desperation.  
Somehow he cleared his way through all  
their offices <sup>at Minneapolis</sup> ~~Wadwell~~. By going upon a  
high hill & sitting very quietly he tried &  
found himself a thousand years earlier  
a man called Boocotes had done it in  
the hills of Arkansas.  
Well - he asked & sought & found -  
the answer to one question Who am  
I - & to me my "oursself" I must be

He prayed to God for a sign, a dream or a  
true light, but none he truly found. One he thought  
he saw a great but it was only a child's fear.

For George now ~~already~~ ~~dropped~~ ~~accepted~~  
as a medicine man who from his father  
because of his wife's family the Heiler Clarks

in law had possession of the first  
learned herbal remedies - the great trust of the medicine  
tribes of Cherokee & herbal medicines in

the magical medicine bag. But he had a  
bigger vision - not of charms, herbs but  
a thinking understanding & somehow taking  
away the pain & suffering of his people

George - this was to be his life.  
He got a job in Calgary as an interpreter  
he spoke all Indian languages but very  
quickly he was full of the smells, the  
evils, wonder in the eye. As he received  
his pay so he left for the humpy story  
reserve by the blue lake with a view  
of the mountains & then he went up into  
the hills around & he thought & he

considered his errors & he was happy.

Eventually the world beat a path to his door. Religious eds of all parties sought him out but he had little demand. His lesson from his father in law stated He gave them for present but never his thoughts. They were for the new world the vessel when man would live in harmony with nature & follow him. Always no matter what honour they gave him or money they paid he held it all as his gift to a new nation.

He has now gone. His body lies in the empty gravel (16 ft below surface) on the small golf course of the store <sup>business</sup>. He says he had angels, John Brown & Indians whose name has been overheard.

Kiniki tobacco - america

tobacco mixed with kiniki - killed  
strength - white race - white men  
just took strength did not add kiniki  
why our tobacco is bad is do not put  
Kiniki with it

was 43 - same age

when first wife died started to smoke

Is it sen to smoke

morley - R N W P - east of mission

Floras - Peter Bearspaw

Hector Crawler

WALKING  
BOFFALO

Sept Oct Issue

Cover

Inside add. - 2

Golden notes

Index. <sup>to go to</sup> ~~live theatre~~ 4

live theatre

concerts & music

concerts

~~Current~~

Golden notes 2.

Fashion photos.

Travel Cover

Inside add (Travel) } 2

Alberta trip } 2

travel abroad } 2 pages

Alberta homes } 3

antennas } 1 page

good ideas } 1 page

food & resera } 2 pages

shop bounds 1 2 pages

4 food & services 1 page

weekend 1 page

3 pages for other things

back page add - 1 page

Brides - 2 pages for story or article

Brides week ends - 1 page

Brides - 1 page

week end tips 1 page

3 books & poetry 1 page

antiques 1 page

last page & cover add - 2 pages

~~Current arts in the~~  
delightful and  
entertainment for you

Cover

Inside add

Index.

live theatre

music

sports

miscellaneous

Cinema

home entertainment

records

radio

TV.

2  
page  
or 3.

unexpected Great  
- excellent mystery  
by the author  
The famous mystery  
play by Agatha  
Christie - 3rd - 20th  
at Allied Arts  
Theatre.  
\$2.50

concert  
salvation army  
singers at park

# TATANKA-MANI

## WALKING BUFFALO

North road - smoley  
Alabama

morley

ridge great group of nests close together

Crow nest - could see it - was a tube on side hill that knew everything the hill - all the holes knew the crown

Montana missoula hill  
7 falthead  
Caves that was where the road

was - painted caves

Caves

~~Smoley~~  
crows killed  
the smoley  
killed than  
off - mont  
wife lost boy  
can't feel  
painful when  
they lost son  
go mad - lonely  
between crows + smoley  
(~~lost~~ - mountain) at  
wood limit plane  
go to plain for buffalo  
kill off crows + found boy alive same  
see dead ones + raised him - young  
age + look him + chief walking buffalo  
man - porcupine crew up to be a  
George grand father - young  
2 daughter + sons +

Herritt motor company -

Art Matthews - 57 motor - First of March  
1965 - Bill Maclean, bought motor car  
in Nov, ~~paid~~ \$790. By \$300 - financing  
rest: at \$33, a month, First of  
January - motor in for \$50 + they would  
take care of rest, when were to it - put  
new motor + worts \$175, out, + paid \$83.

Let bill ask - asked for bills + looked  
at car + took it to service station + oil  
was full of mud. -

See item,  
serial number -

way between Indian

Indian stayed

Polers. migrated

Asa witness - Buffalo. is

witness - 3 lines around world

use tongue for food

the skull in the sundance

as scout. - needed guns  
guns on hip - wait around  
steals until daylight then  
mounts rescaper as hole  
to burst out gunfire -

Rev. Robert Steiner - took school  
teachers place

made minor chief under Chief Jacob  
Bear paw so stayed with him  
until Moses Bear paw was  
Chief + Walking buffalo

took back his own chief's  
head given to them

10 minor chief head chief for  
45 years

George Crawler was chief  
he was succeeded by Hector  
he was both medicine man  
& chief + that was why he  
worked with him

Colour - created - 2 grandmothers  
raised + how got colour  
the great spirit - let us make  
man in our own image + look  
dirt + wood let us (many good)  
pale colour <sup>in cold air</sup> tried once more  
in sun + when breathe in him (dark  
colour) + tried once more + half



ruin to mankind this time of year  
just before 1910. see dipper turn - little  
dippers gone.  
morning star few disappeared

{ Wesley north mounds  
Chiniqui sciss mounds  
Bear river low river to montana

remembers goes to @  
never went on the prairie  
kill for vengeance only,  
half bred as half crow  
Rockie Mountain Sioux

McDougal went to Rocky  
mountain house. + then  
came. + Mrs Norman Suxlon  
little girl  
School at mission in 1875  
day school  
Mr Sibald

went to Red deer when 14  
years - to Winnipeg St  
Johns college - Calgary  
little village - got  
red of red river made  
carts + democrits  
walked for Col Sanches

Marius Borbeau

Indian Days in  
the Canadian Rockies

has dog dreams time

ever aeroplane using  
the aeroplane. dream  
rode the aeroplane  
having used rode on

yet is  shape of  
cigar + helix

dream of flag. - seen all  
union jack + stars stripes  
+ fly all over the world.

haller all with flags in & behind  
comes out with flag + stripes  
Onward Christian soldiers

sacred place of beauty at Morley  
white people ruin them

find a book. Warriors of the Rainbow  
Mr Jones

wake up dead mind  
moon + stars he studied  
3 nights the dipper between 9 + 10

4 point stars  
on north just  
before midnight  
the dipper  
up in above  
find different  
this world  
is a single bowl

Only people who live by nature  
true American - south America  
are half bred outside them now  
& they call themselves Indian  
we are in centre of America - while  
people thru' all of people  
- Columbus - didn't discover  
America he discovered Indians  
2 sun dances - In June + July  
just old news surprise themselves  
for 2 spirit - 2 men for the souls  
by village make oath to save spirit  
+ give oath to fast - number  
of ~~the~~ days - give out tobacco  
& the food - 6 months ahead must  
live a true life according to vision  
13 length fast - dance  
4 men pick a tree <sup>of life</sup> when asleep  
dads tree, build the lodge  
about the tree. They give what  
they can + dancers before they  
come out of the lodge which  
they have made - fowls of  
the air with nest children

dance when feathers are gone full  
power

# RED CLOUD MAID

~~Red Cloud M~~

Oh-hun the star eye

~~Oh-hun~~ Oh-hun the star eye  
Cekaneha  
Wana-imbushu  
wewana.

Hector Crawler - fallen  
law - you did the healing when  
if distant go to other tribe  
sometime they come in  
you got to believe that life  
then he will listen to you  
god almighty - control life  
- think - clean mind - feeds  
your heart + your heart feel  
your body clean happy.  
Gives you bad luck  
up the the books

# House

hard floor  
great

Is large & made of logs with  
furs & hides hanging about & is located ideally on the  
side of a stream on the edge of the river.  
One lovely fur robe hanging on the pole fence  
the head of a cow drying in the sun on the  
roof.

It has a neatness & an order that comes  
from a disregard of possessions. Rather like that  
of a ship.

The large central room is heated by an old  
non barrel laid on its side & a door cut in one end  
& pipe leading out the center of its roof rather  
like the keeper's <sup>central opening</sup> fire. One small ~~old~~ iron stove  
is in one corner to cook on. One wonders about  
the old couple 86 + 93 on the long cold  
winters, alone on this ~~promoter~~ cabin buffeted  
by blizzards & hard swift winds.

There are a few chairs & a chest of drawers.  
Clean but mended blankets have been neatly  
& orderly laid over them. <sup>they are set in order against the 4 angles</sup> Dust is on the  
windows & walls but the linoleum floor  
is clean & <sup>although they are both over 80 + have no conversation</sup> no where is there the clutter of <sup>two persons</sup> ~~two persons~~  
possessions. <sup>getting house without modern conveniences could not be done by</sup> On the walls are 5 picture  
frames & in them are quantities of snapshots  
& pictures. Pictures of famous & infamous men  
of ancient hunting parties, <sup>a dancer</sup> of Indians & dress  
Indians even in types of Indians in costumes  
far removed from this day. Men with long  
skirt on & wrapped leggings & wearing snaky  
feather headdresses lost to this generation.

In one bedroom there is a large bookcase  
full of books. Some are books written by

what woman beauty  
for illusion painted in

about George some are books where great  
artists have painted his picture + there  
He does not point this out to you. He  
is not concerned with the past he is  
concerned with the present the future.  
There is a slight cataract on one eye  
but he has his own death he sees better  
than you + I. The <sup>point of</sup> fine point is no mystery  
to him. He is concerned that out of his  
last illness he got a great deafness.

It is gone but he can not hear you  
clearly if you are a stranger + more than  
5 feet away. His second wife Mrs Hunter  
sits across the room with her lovely

grey hands so neatly tied up + a soft  
perch around her head. <sup>she can see him from across the room</sup> He can see her from across the room

They both their <sup>dark</sup> brown hands are bony  
& long + sensitive + <sup>and</sup> they lay quietly  
& unremembering on their lap or flash out  
to efficiently do something. They neither of  
suffer the cold of our old. When we

went outside no additional clothes were  
required or did they seem to <sup>or</sup> note the  
change. Moccasins are strapped about their  
feet + leg. Georges grey hair is cut short  
& is neatly combed + all is orderly. Heed  
claw buttoned up sitting <sup>exactly</sup> where it should  
on his large body + sitting with ease as  
though it belonged there. There is none  
of that falling apart look of the aged.

what red  
sun to

the middle  
the wall

1

Living in Alberta we have a man who has watched + been part of our history for 93 years. What is exciting about this man is he is <sup>still 93</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>talent,</sup> mentally + physically + he gently looks to the future instead of dwelling in the past. ~~It is always exciting to meet someone~~

~~The fact that there lives someone~~  
So when one meets him you feel you too are ~~looking~~ <sup>looking</sup> ~~our~~ <sup>our</sup> history you are getting a chance to look into the past through his eyes + get into the future ~~when~~ <sup>through</sup> his experience. When ~~he~~ <sup>such an old man</sup> is an North American Indian it is even more exciting.

Dr. Hans Lely, probably our most prominent living Canadian in the field of research in the his book says, Columbus did not discover America it was always there what he did discover was for the Indian he discovered the white man. That is why it is exciting to talk to an old Indian for <sup>has been</sup> he is the <sup>observer</sup> ~~observer~~ <sup>of us</sup> ~~of us~~. He sees us in a way we may never see ourselves. And

~~The~~ if the observer has watched us + been studying + watching us for 4 generations <sup>during a period this country was great</sup> watching an empty country full of Buffalo tall grass + great quiet forests <sup>with few people + no houses</sup> where 14 high sky scrapers are old hat, yet





So George also seemed his destiny. His great grandfather had been a Walking Buffalo  
the great chief of the Stonies. Walking Buffalo on his death bequeathed the chiefdom to  
Nemo. He had the luxury of new stone tools was allowed by a minor chiefdom to  
the open boy would come into his inheritance. However that part of the story is not  
2009-04-34

the great visitors. This was the age of  
the great of Europe's <sup>own</sup> Safaris to the plains  
of North America. The wealthy & the famous came to visit  
& because George could interpret he became  
their intimate & their friend even.

At the same time he became deeply  
aware of his people. Their old longings &  
their needs because for them he must  
speak to the police. <sup>the government</sup> <sup>one of</sup>  
<sup>his grandfather was walking Buffalo</sup> <sup>the great</sup>  
<sup>legendary</sup>  
<sup>chief of</sup>  
<sup>the Stonies</sup>  
agents the traders. Already as a

young man he was an international  
person. He had met more distinguished  
scholars & royalty & persons than you  
& I will meet in our entire life. On  
the other hand he knew more about  
stones, trees & nature than probably  
a professor of zoology & biology will  
ever learn. He knew the places of  
the stars better than an astronomer

& they had names <sup>proper</sup> that to him he knew  
their meanings order across the sky.  
& could chart them like a sailor  
The way of the animals he understood  
too. He was already deeply religious

At the great stony medicine man  
Hector Crowder would take him with  
him. <sup>on his visits to the</sup> <sup>see</sup>  
The story of creation had told <sup>George</sup> <sup>him</sup>  
man said let us create a man in  
the name of the Gods

Walking Buffalo is a name which is a title of honor and a name of respect. It is a name which is given to a man who has achieved a great deed. It is a name which is given to a man who has become a legend. It is a name which is given to a man who has become a hero.

something in our image to put on  
 earth. So they took the clay the grey  
 Clay the <sup>gray clay like this own</sup> medicine man used used  
<sup>to build up a</sup> ~~shaped~~ <sup>grazedly into a</sup> like a human being. & they  
<sup>took it about</sup> left it in the cool part of the world  
 to earth. <sup>to garden</sup> When they came back to <sup>but it was a better</sup>  
 get it it was a <sup>pale dull</sup> ~~silly~~ white. It  
 was not too pleasant <sup>however</sup> so they made  
 another small image <sup>of clay</sup> & laid it in  
 the <sup>hot part of the earth to dry out</sup> heat & ~~left it~~ but when they  
 came back it was almost burnt  
 & black & looked too dark & fear some  
 & so they decide but it too was  
 perfect & so they ~~had to~~ talked  
 & decided they must try once more  
 so they made another clay figure  
 & laid it <sup>somewhere</sup> between the very hot  
 & the very cold <sup>places of earth</sup> when they came  
 back it was a rich warm brown  
 & they were pleased. This was a  
 story a story made long before  
 the Indian could <sup>was</sup> told by men  
 & women who <sup>could never see</sup> had never seen  
 either the white man or the black  
 man in their lifetime <sup>but</sup> believe  
<sup>that</sup> they had been created by many  
 gods in their image & after that  
 the generosity to accept that even  
 though they had not seen them

there must be others in the image <sup>names</sup>  
 a <sup>from</sup> ~~man~~ our self centered concept had  
 led <sup>of our white or black race</sup> ~~to~~ colored group formed but  
 they <sup>were</sup> the only image of the gods  
 or god. <sup>the matter</sup> ~~He~~ had a tolerance  
 unknown to us <sup>in the past +</sup> even today <sup>almost unknown</sup>  
 With this tolerance were the dignity  
 that they were gods people with  
 that went a thankfulness for our  
 body <sup>which the gods had</sup> ~~god~~ <sup>the gods were led by an</sup> ~~heart~~ <sup>continually of</sup> from  
 the medicine man the great power  
 of the clean mind & how the clean  
 mind must dominate <sup>and</sup> the teach  
 the clean heart & then the clean  
<sup>heart would discipline</sup> ~~body~~ <sup>this tolerance</sup> would follow. <sup>energy com</sup> ~~He~~ understood  
 the importance of the clean mind,  
 & its great strength & how of  
 could have neither the loving  
 heart or the strong <sup>letting</sup> ~~lovely~~ body  
 without it. And as he went with  
 Hector Crawley the great medicine  
 man to heal the sick & to help  
 in deciding the problems  
 that troubled the minds &  
 hearts & bodies of his people &  
 as he talked with the best of

the white race & listened to their  
vision. he became gradually a  
great religious person with who  
formed a philosophy. He learnt the  
great secret of <sup>being alive</sup> ~~thinking~~ about  
life & to form thought patterns  
& plans & a philosophy of it.

Unlike so many of us who fear  
to even look for one second into  
who we are or why we are or what  
it is we walk the earth for. Who  
fill our days with fooling  
& sleeping & excusing ourselves  
that we do small necessary things  
for hours on end intermittently  
so the days & nights fly by &  
we know not where they have  
gone or what we have done.

Already he had formed such  
thoughts & understandings that  
when he arrived the sick he  
could talk to them. His faith  
was very great & they felt it &  
in their hearts came <sup>faith</sup> ~~hope~~ & faith  
& hope. & he could help them to  
clarify the mind & purify it & then

& with <sup>7</sup> mind cleared then  
the heart & then the body healed &  
became clean. He used only the gray  
clay that man had been made from  
<sup>as on a daily basis</sup> in his healing. Gradually <sup>in return</sup> Hector turned  
the care of the sick <sup>completely</sup> to the young man  
Today in that body that is 93  
years old you see the proof. The  
proud dignified carriage the  
sparkling eyes the mind that never  
dwells on his past greatness but  
only looks into nature's beauty &  
purpose <sup>on every</sup> beauty & the present &  
the <sup>seasons</sup> future. A mind that is still  
merry & can laugh gaily as he  
proudly rides with his great formed  
buffalo hat the long route of our  
Calgary stampede parade <sup>waving his hat</sup> that a <sup>such a</sup> <sup>small</sup> <sup>man</sup>  
body he has taken all over the  
world. He has visited Africa,  
Japan, all of Europe & Asia &  
Australia he has met nearly  
all the crowned heads of Europe  
yet he can still be content in  
his simple cold cabin on the  
banks of the ~~ghost~~ low river. Life  
is not over for him. As a young  
man in one of his twelve great

dreams he saw man flying. Flying  
in queer shaped machines. This  
dream was at a time man only  
dreamt of flying it was not yet  
a reality. In his dreams <sup>or vision</sup> he saw  
many planes, queer machines. As  
he grew older he was to actually  
fly himself in all of them. He  
~~saw~~ ~~the~~ all but two. The one  
in the dream that was similar  
to a helicopter he has seen but  
never flown in + there is the last  
one he has not yet seen. It is  
cigar shaped it could be the  
rocket but he thinks not because  
it moved differently. He is quickly  
waiting for the time to come for  
him to ride in it.

In another of its visions <sup>or dreams</sup> he  
saw the many people with many  
flags all walking in a great or  
led by a leader. Gradually  
the flags went until there  
was the <sup>most</sup> ~~most~~ one + the  
american + then they all sang  
a hymn of praise to their God  
one god. This vision came long

ago when he was young. He feels  
it will come <sup>time</sup> but he would like  
to hurry it. Wherever he goes he  
speaks on the road for the belief & love  
of God ~~how it is~~ so it may hurry  
his vision & the many flags will  
disappear & the people will sing  
in unison praise of God. That  
is part of why he travels <sup>throughout</sup> ~~throughout~~  
rearrangement take him on tour  
He likes <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ leaders. His religion  
is never quite the same as any  
white man's <sup>therefore not interested to see</sup> but he recognizes  
the good in all religious men.  
He is not a fanatic but he has  
great faith & patience but he wants  
his vision to come into reality.

In the past the medicine man  
of the tribe had a vision of whom  
would carry on his work & the  
old medicine man sought out the  
young man of his vision & handed  
his wisdom & knowledge on to  
him to keep it alive for his  
tribe & his people. George has  
not had this vision yet. It is  
not clear to him all he <sup>has seen</sup> ~~has seen~~  
seen <sup>is vague</sup> ~~is vague~~ white men & books the

wulings. It may come it may  
 not but he will wait for it at  
 93 & search for it. This year he  
 will go to two sun dances. The  
 sun dance <sup>time</sup> will come when one  
 of the Indian persons will be  
 prepared to give his life over  
 to the god. To make the sacrifice  
 of killing "his will be done" The  
 man or women must make this  
 pledge themselves. As George says  
 it often comes when their need  
 is great. When their loved ones  
 are very ill or when their own  
 fear & confusion is very great.  
 Then they will swear to give their  
 life to the Gods & to hold a  
 sun dance. They will know it be  
 told in their heart when that  
 time comes. Then they must begin  
 to gather their worldly possessions  
 so they may sacrifice them because  
 they must supply all the food  
 & the care for the whole tubete  
 which will come to the sun dance <sup>which</sup>  
 will last for days. <sup>When the tubete are out the tubete will come</sup>  
 After ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> helpes ~~are all set up~~  
<sup>about the spot chosen</sup>  
 In a certain portion at the  
 place of the sun dance <sup>two</sup> the men



will use very early before others  
 on the first morning they will <sup>go out into the woods +</sup> pick the tree of life  
 The blackfoot in their sundance call <sup>this tree</sup> it the dad tea to George +  
 the blones it is the tree of life.  
 Then the sacred sun lodge will be  
 built about the tree. They will  
 dance about the tree lodge +  
 they will wear the feathers because  
 they are the symbol of the young  
 bird in the nest. As they remove  
 the feathers they will be leaving  
 the nest + going into the greater  
 universe + developing the maturity  
 our psychologists so frequently refer  
 to. The Buffalo will be part of  
 this sun dance. His skull will be  
 there. He was the sacred animal  
 of the plain Indians. He was their  
 source of food, warmth + life. So  
 George the buffalo is now their  
 that to George <sup>the</sup> proud he is the proof  
 of his people's existence in the universe.

The mystery of the Indians location  
 on this great continent has puzzled +  
 historians + archeologists down through  
 the ages. The latest carbon findings  
 now conform they were here for over  
 12000 years before Christ. Voyages of the  
 the theory advanced on the <sup>ancient</sup> <sup>history</sup> of the  
<sup>ancient</sup> <sup>descendants</sup> of the <sup>ancient</sup> <sup>Plato's</sup> <sup>legendary</sup>

Atlantic or the by the lost tribes of Israel is now more or less abandoned

Non like vaguely prove they may have  
immigrated to across the Pacific  
finding in Alaska that they crossed  
the Bering straits. Objects & stads of  
pottery show shifts of immigration from  
the Canadian plains to the mountains  
of Peru. Usually southward but sometimes  
inversely northward. Sealing thinks  
in the intellectual field now favor  
the argument that they came to the  
continent across the Bering strait but  
George believes his people will always  
here. He has read the histories & has  
studied the findings but he says nature  
has given him the answer. Just as the  
Buffalo is peculiar to the continents  
of North America so are his people.

He believes they were one race of people.  
The fact they speak 600 different  
languages now was  
due to the immigrations which came  
through the centuries to the shores  
of this continent, whether they were  
Lakelians from the south or Eskimo  
type persons from the north.  
These immigrants who came long  
before the birth of Christ changed  
the nature of his people so gradually  
the people became mixed breeds  
but the Indian man was first here

he came at the time of the forming of earth.  
The immigrants have come & mixed with  
him & altered him & ~~is~~ strange as it may  
seem some of our modern findings fit in  
with his theory. The landslides on the  
NR tracks at

has shown there was a man here 13,000  
years ago who made pottery & built towns  
& hunted. George Maclean feels that his  
people were here from the time of creation  
as were other animals like the buffalo  
& so to the Indian he is their old friend  
The one peculiar to our continent just  
as they are the one who provided them  
with the food & the warmth & god made.  
He will always be part of the sun  
dance for as long as it is told in  
our western prairies.

For many years mounties & missionaries  
& govt. agents with their great superiority  
of a few years education condemned the  
sun & dance but so did the Romans  
& the Jewish leaders long ago condemn  
the Christian ceremonies. Arthur to say  
but be that as it may on the

banks of the clear bow only 40 miles  
from Calgary lives a very wise &  
charming old man. Still walking  
our parlie anlies with loving sparkling  
eyes, still riding at the head of  
our beloved Stampede <sup>parade</sup> & still forging  
his vision into reality where all  
people will walk in the great &  
column singing the praises of one  
god together. He fears the white  
men with his money. His own  
Indian people had no money &  
therefore little trouble. They too  
had only small wars that were  
caused by personal hatred & only  
a few were hurt, usually the persons  
who feel become angry, & that was  
the end of the matter so he fears  
<sup>with</sup> men & his vast <sup>for possession of land</sup> that involve  
persons who fight one another  
without really knowing why or  
being angry about anything.  
But although he has <sup>his</sup> fear he has the  
great ~~great~~ great faith & hope of a  
true medicine man. He may be the  
last of our Indian medicine men  
the fact he has not dreamt of a  
successor among his own people  
may mark the end of an era for  
his people.

## The Crow's Nest Pass

In Alberta you <sup>live</sup> live on one of the greatest highways of all time. Older than the Aryan way & so loaded with history probably its whole history will never be known. This highway was called by the Indians The North Road.

Archaeologists find along this <sup>highway</sup> ~~path~~ remains <sup>of a highway</sup> that Carbon findings are now proving to be <sup>almost certainly for</sup> 20 thousand years old. Archaeologists also tell us of the great immigrations from Asia <sup>of the</sup> ~~Indians~~ <sup>ancestors</sup> that crossed the Bering straits & persons walked down this <sup>Great North</sup> road & across the North American continent down the <sup>immense</sup> ~~Great North road~~, with <sup>sometimes</sup> glacial ages & erosion the road <sup>shaped</sup> & changed but its pattern for the last 1000 years can be roughly traced.

It was the ancestors of our so called <sup>American</sup> Indians who used that road. We know now that the Indians in Peru & Mexico, ancestors passed this way. Our present day Indians tell us they road knew the road <sup>well</sup> & even used to see its markings & its stopping over places. In the book Hay Montanona they will <sup>records</sup> & handsome. Howard Kelsey <sup>recounts</sup> an old <sup>recount of</sup> Montanona track

foot.

1945  
93  
1878

There are the painted cliffs at the  
marker of the last Indian battle at.

I asked our oldest living Indian who  
is really versed in Indian lore about  
the last north road. I didn't have to  
do more than mention its name. He  
knew all about it. According to him  
it ran from Smokey Lake, Alberta  
down the plains.

<sup>George Maclean the</sup>  
<sup>93</sup>  
<sup>year</sup>  
<sup>old</sup>  
<sup>median</sup>  
<sup>man</sup>  
<sup>of</sup>  
<sup>the</sup>  
<sup>store</sup>

It crossed the mountains at the  
<sup>spot where</sup> ~~where~~ we now called Rocky Mountain  
~~pass~~ the Crows nest pass. As a child  
he went down this road & through  
the pass on horseback long before  
roads for wagons or rail for trains  
were conceived. He says near there  
is a great hill or mountain. <sup>to name the</sup> Interpreted  
its name meant <sup>where interpreted</sup> The hill that browns  
all the Indians called it this  
because below that hill <sup>had</sup> passed all  
the great immigrations & all the shifting  
of people of this continent.  
Near this hill lived a very small  
group of Indians. They built their homes  
high on a cliff & close together & so

The ~~Indians~~ always referred to them as  
the crows nest Indian or the crows

The crows were only a small tribe, they  
The story goes among the Stonies that  
once the Stonies got in a fight with  
the crows + destroyed them all. + that  
was really the end of the crows who lived  
in the high homes on the pidge, in the  
pass

But among the Stony tribe at this  
time was a couple who ~~lost~~ <sup>and died</sup> ~~their~~ <sup>young</sup> ~~son~~  
child a young boy + who George said  
were crazy. He looked at me + said  
you people would madly be call  
it grief or lonely but to us <sup>we called it</sup> ~~they~~  
~~was~~ <sup>not grief</sup> crazy + they walked among the  
dead the stonies + the crows + they found  
a young crow-boy who was injured +  
not yet dead. They thought he looked  
like their ~~dead~~ son who had died so  
they brought him home + called him  
porcupine.

So that was the last of the crow Indians  
but porcupine grew up + had 5 sons <sup>with the Stonies</sup> one  
of whom became the famous chief  
Walking bear + the other sons also  
became famous Stony men. So the  
crows did not all disappear. + porcupine  
is probably George Macleary's great great  
grandfather.

The Indians then always called the pass  
crows nest in memory of the long gone crow Indians  
homes that were built on the mountain

It was probably because of the Indian  
guides the ~~entire~~ pass was ~~first~~ called by  
the early explorers Crow's nest pass.

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*